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प्रधान सम्पादक

डॉ. ज्वाला प्रसाद

सम्पादक

प्रवीण दत्त शर्मा पंकज चौबे

परामर्श

वेदाभ्यास कुंडू संजीत कुमार

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गांधी स्मृति एवं दर्शन सिमिति, राजधाट, नई दिल्ली-110002, की ओर से मुद्रित एवं प्रकाशित। लेखकों द्वारा उनकी रचनाओं में प्रस्तुत विचार एवं दृष्टिकोण उनके अपने हैं, गांधी स्मृति एवं दर्शन समिति, राजधाट, नई दिल्ली के नहीं। समस्त मामले दिल्ली न्यायालय में ही विचाराधीन।

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चिंतन इमरजेंसी लाइट की तरह रोशनी दिखाता संविधान -उमेंश चतुर्वेदी 23 भारत का संविधान -मनीय जैन 26 गांधीजी के न्याय की अवधारणा एवं वैकल्पिक विवाद समाधान -संजीत कुमार 32 महात्मा गांधी का कांग्रेस अध्यक्ष निर्वाचित होने की शताब्दी -रौशन कुमार शर्मा 36 विमर्श सत्याग्रह और गांधी -आरती स्मित 40 लोक जीवन में गांधी -डॉ उपा श्रीवास्तव 46 प्रकृति से प्रेरणा पाते थे गांधी -संजय कुमार मिश्र 49 कविताएं प्रज्ञा मिश्रा की कविताएं 53 फोटो में गांधी 55 गांधी विवज-8 56 बचपन श्रीप्रसाद की कविताएं 57 गतिविधियाँ 60

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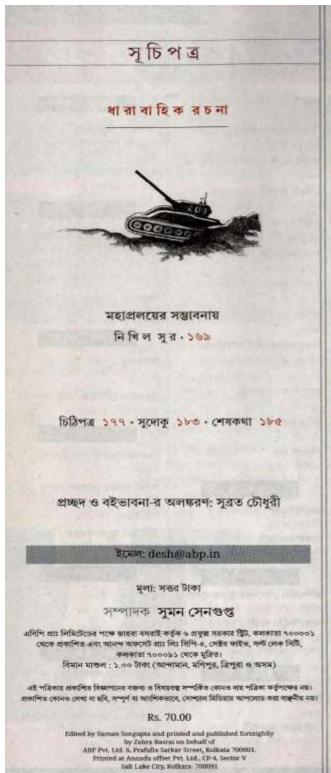


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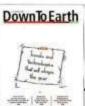
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# **Banning Children from Social Media**

10 Australia's new legislation banning social media access to children below the age of 16 is the first legislative attempt in the world to do so. — Alok Prasanna Kumar

## **Vertical Fiscal Imbalances and Their Amelioration**

13 The vertical fiscal imbalance in India arises out of the expenditure obligations of the states being more than their revenue-raising powers. — R Mohan, R Ramakumar

# **Urgent Actions to Prevent BEST's Decline**

City bus services in Mumbai are deteriorating as the BEST undertaking is facing financial hardships, a declining fleet strength, and a poor modal share. — Suvedh Jaywant, Madhav Badami

# In Defence of Ordinary Criticism

21 It is possible to distinguish between two modes of social criticism: the one exemplified in our intellectual and political-ideological statements about society and the other in our everyday goings about the world.
— A P Ashwin Kumar

# A Half Victory for the Global South?

25 The recently adopted World Intellectual Property Organization Treaty on Intellectual Property, Genetic Resources and Associated Traditional Knowledge has been hailed for achieving the best possible compromise between the interests of the global South and North. — Indrani Barpujari

# Amiya Kumar Bagchi (1936–2024)

28 For those who knew him well, Amiya Kumar Bagchi's compassion for common humanity, belief in rationality and his faith in a less oppressive future remains very much alive. — Satish Chandra Mishra

# **Economic Surplus for Buyers in the Electricity Market**

35 During October 2021 and February-March 2022, Indian power exchanges experienced a significant gap between buy and sell bids. This raises questions about the algorithm's impact on individual surpluses of buyers and sellers. — Atul Agrawal

## Social Mobility and Opportunity in India

42 A total of 161 academic publications on the subjects of social mobility and opportunity in India that have appeared since the early 1960s and are concerned with one or more of educational, occupational, and income mobility, social status, and opportunity provision are reviewed. — Anirudh Krishna, Sujeet Kumar

# 'Legislative Lethargy' in Protecting Informal Women Workers

50 Despite strong mobilisation efforts since 1953 and numerous private member bills, domestic workers in India remain unrecognised. This paper examines the legislature's historical approach to domestic workers, arguing that legislative lethargy perpetuates durable inequality. — Sophy K J

# Temporal and Spatial Demarcations in History Writing

58 Conventional history writing identifies historically "significant" events and weaves them into a coherent chronology. This process lends a sense of fixity to the events. This conventional rendering of the past is interrogated by looking at the everyday "micro-realities" of the Santal past. — Amita Kumari

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14 By offering rice at subsidised rates, "Bharat Rice" aims to reduce the financial burden on households and gain political popularity for the ruling party. — Chandan Kumar Jha, Azad P & Vipin Chandran K P

#### The Death Knell to Pre-grant Opposition

18 The article deals with the implications of amendments to India's patent rules inasmuch as it affects pre-grant opposition and the working of patents. — Sunil Mani

# The Diminishing Bargaining Power of Trade Unions

22 A new provision of the Industrial Relations Code, 2020 may keep existing registered trade unions out of collective bargaining and tripartite forums. — Kingshuk Sarkar, Santanu Sarkar

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30 Long after he has passed, Noorani's writings will continue to afflict India's comforted with the stark realities of the unfulfilled promises of the Constitution. — Alok Prasanna Kumar

## **Producing New India**

37 New highway corridors are being implanted, often bypassing existing routes and opening new speculative frontiers for urban land markets. This article periodises the different stages of highway construction in India during the neo-liberal era. — Nitin Bathla

# **Efficacy of Natural Farming**

45 A comparison of costs, yields, and returns from natural farming and chemical farming in Andhra Pradesh during 2019–20 saw natural farming in better stead. The claim made by Das et al (2024) that natural farming could pose a threat to food security due to its low yields compared to conventional methods is critically examined. — S Galab, C S Murty & G Bhaskara Rao

# Colonial Negotiations in Mahé

52 Through the study of the necropolitics of colonial control in the erstwhile French colony of Mahé, as narrated in the novel, On the Banks of the Mayyazhi, this paper argues that colonial subjectivity and the idea of sovereignty have decentred themselves from the traditional notions of political control and violence to newer avenues of life and death. — Anagha Sivasankaran, Sayant Vijay

# **Green Revolution in India**

58 This paper critically engages with the recent "revisionist histories" that downplay the qualitative shifts and dismiss the quantitative achievements of the green revolution. Through an analysis of agricultural statistics from 1950-51 to 2021-22, we underline the contours of the change in agricultural production. — Deepak Johnson, Sandipan Baksi & C A Sethu

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10 The introduction of the Waqf (Amendment) Bill, 2024 has led to a debate across the sociopolitical spectrum. There are claims and counterclaims regarding its rationale and provisions. — Rutba Peerzada, Muhammad Mutahhar Amin

# The Supreme Court Judgment on the Status of AMU

14 A recent judgment by the Supreme Court overturned the 1968 Supreme Court judgment which held that the Aligarh Muslim University was not a protected minority educational institution. — Salman Khurshid

# Mining Royalty Is Not a Tax

18 Against the backdrop of the recent Supreme Court ruling that royalty on mining leases is not a tax, the existing mining royalty regime in India is analysed. — Lekha Chakraborty

# **Amendment in the Right to Education Act**

22 Maharashtra's recent amendment to the Right of Children to Free and Compulsory Education Act exempts private schools from reserving 25% of seats for students from disadvantaged groups if there is a government school located within a 1-kilometre radius. — Preeti Manani, Richa Goswami

## V K Natraj (1939-2024)

26 A true Mysorean, V K Natraj was an interdisciplinary scholar sensitive to the undercurrents of the social mutinies erupting on the political landscape.
— M N Pantri

#### **Rural Non-farm Employment in Uttar Pradesh**

33 The regional dynamics of growth in the non-farm sector in Uttar Pradesh is examined. The southern part of UP has a higher proportion of casual labour and stagnation in rural manufacturing. In contrast, the western region shows a notable shift towards employment in the rural non-farm sector. — Shadab Hashmi

### A World Order in Crisis and Transition

40 The object of this essay is to analyse the world order that was put in place at the end of World War II, and examine how it has unfolded since then. It outlines the broad contours of change, analyses the evolution of the present world order, and highlights some important manifestations of the multiple crises in the existing world order to discuss possible future scenarios for 2050. — Deepak Nayyar

# Is Forest Area a Good Proxy?

Since the Twelfth Finance Commission, awards to states for forest conservation have been made based on their forest area, justified by the global public good that forests represent. However, the use of forest area as a proxy for conservation costs is problematic. — D Narayana, Amalu Seby, Gopika G, Anand Babu A, Surya K, Anuraj P K, Jobin George, Rhwithwik M S, Aadith B Nair, Anjalikrishna Sudhakaran & Greeshma K S

## Interplay between Rural Demand and Rural Inflation

57 The average rural core inflation in India has exceeded average urban core inflation in the post-covid-19 period, at a time when rural demand has been viewed as sluggish relative to urban demand, posing the question as to whether core inflation conveys any more useful insights on the state of demand conditions. — Sitikantha Pattanaik, Neha Gupta & Vinay Jadhav

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#### The Contours of Caste

13 The Supreme Court recently struck down several provisions of prison manuals as unconstitutional in Sukanya Shantha v Union of India and Others (2024). — Mrinalini Ravindranath, Maheshwari Mawase, Harsh Kinger & Nikita Sonavane

#### **Inclusive Blended Learning Practices**

Based on evidence from a longitudinal study, this article suggests six empirically backed principles for a more equitable future of blended higher education. — Sayantan Mandal, Sheriya Sareen

#### A Scholar Statesman

19 The passing away of Manmohan Singh has left a big void in India's political and economic scene. — C Rangarajan

#### Indian Railways: A Critical Review

25 The article critically evaluates the performance of the Indian Railways, including its track record on finances, rail safety and execution of big-ticket projects like Vande Bharat and high-speed rail. — Sudhanshu Mani

#### **Review of Environment and Development**

31 A set of eight papers explore the social, biophysical, technological, and political dimensions of various environmental issues. — Sharachchandra Lele, Geetanjoy Sahu

## Saving Wildlife in a Changing India

33 This paper unpacks systemic threats to wildlife conservation, including weakened laws, a governance favouring economics over ecology, and a growing disconnect between policy and action. — MD Madhusudan, Anindya Sinha

#### **Democratising Forest Governance**

Only three states have recognised a significant number of community forest resource rights, and only one of them has enabled their operationalisation. — Sharachchandra Lele, Geetanjoy Sahu

#### From Integration to Fragmentation

48 Maharashtra has shifted to technocratic, quick fix, and fragmented approaches to address water scarcity. Ignoring past policy experiences, these approaches neglect associated social processes and basic hydrological principles. — Sachin Tiwale, Vinay Sankar

#### The Worli Fishing Zone Dispute

56 Discussing the opposition to Mumbai's Coastal Road megaproject as a political and legal dispute over the Worli Fishing Zone, this paper delineates the struggle of the Worli fishers over their fishing commons. — Shweta Wagh, Hussain Indorewala

# **Pollution Regulation in India**

63 Recent amendments to the three central environmental laws introduce monetary penalties, reduce scope for criminal prosecution, and make key changes to the regulatory framework. — Shibani Ghosh

# Pathway to a Renewable Energy-centric Energy Transition

70 Low-cost renewable energy available at scale has the potential to address the tension between development and environment. India has an opportunity to reimagine the electricity policy-regulatory landscape. — Ashwin Gambhir, Shantanu Dixit

#### **Domesticating Climate Change**

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## **Luxury Consumption in India**

86 The paper explores the complex dynamics of luxury consumption, including definitions, drivers, impacts and responses, and calls for a new definition of the "good life." — Soumyajit Bhar, Sharachchandra Lele

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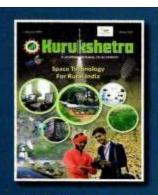
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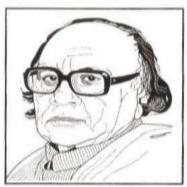
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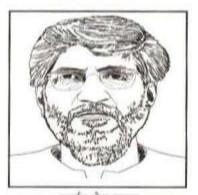
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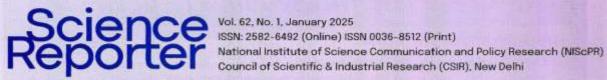
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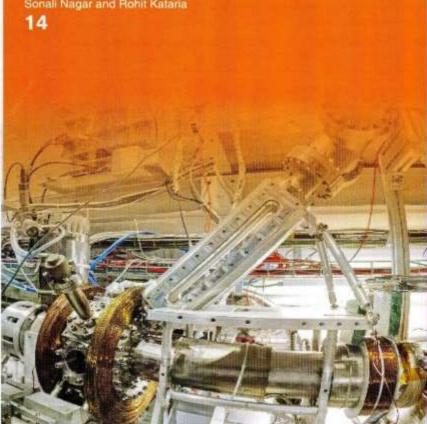


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### Unison of Library, Archival and Museum for Academic Research: Need of the Hour

Moorttimatee Samantaray\*

#### Introduction

The universe of knowledge is the sum-total of the knowledge created cumulatively through the spiral of scientific method. For primary, secondary and tertiary resources the researchers visit the libraries, archives and museum. The author's idea goes for the togetherness of libraries, archives and museums, on a particular discipline. The article highlights the usefulness of the collections available in libraries, archives and museums and how they have a common goal for which she proposes for convergence of the three components. The author, after coming across the togetherness of Libraries, Archival and Museum (LAM) globally, feels its importance locally. She feels that, education is the most powerful weapon to change the world. An investment in education by the parents pays the best interest. The author realizes the importance of school education for the community, particularly for the parents. NCERT's contribution in this direction through its departments/ divisions/ cells and constituent units is worth publicity. It promotes bilateral cultural exchange programs with other countries too. NCERT brings transformation in the field of school education through different education policies. There are few artifacts displayed in the NCERT campus for the understanding of the general public. The author concludes on the togetherness of LAM and proposes to develop a vision with mandate and scope for incentives by the change agent with proper administrative mooring for its implementation.

Research discovers the answer to the question or problems showing impact on society. Research paves the way for the development of nascent knowledge and acts as a knowledge reservoir. The research methodology remains the same for all the researchers. Research is the art of scientific investigation. According to G. Devarajan, the abbreviation for RESEARCH is as follows:

- "R: Rational way of thinking;
- E: Expert and exhaustive treatment;
- · S: Search and solution;
- · E: Exactness;
- · A: Analysis;
- R: Relationship of facts;
- C: Critical observation; and
- H: Honesty and hardworking" (7)

\*Deputy Librarian, LDD, NCERT, Sri Aurobindo Marg, New Delhi-110016. E-Mail: murtimati.rath@gmail.com

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## Vishwa Guru Bharat: Reflections on 78 Years of Independence

Sankar Bairagi\* and Raj Sharan Shahi\*\*

In the expansive tapestry of global history, India is celebrated as a beacon of enduring wisdom and rich cultural heritage. The notion of "Vishwa Guru Bharat," or "India as the World Teacher," holds profound significance, especially as we reflect after 78 years of independence. This journey transcends mere political emancipation and delves into India's evolving role as a global guide and leader.

India's pursuit of independence, culminating on August 15, 1947, marked a significant transformation from colonial rule to self-governance. This transition was not just a political shift but the beginning of a new era where India sought to reassert its ancient role as a beacon of knowledge and culture on the world stage (Ganguly, 2022). The period from 75 Years till Hundred Years was declared as Amrit Kaal by the Indian Government. Over these 78 years, India has navigated through a complex array of challenges and opportunities, demonstrating resilience and vision in its development. The concept of "Vishwa Guru Bharat" is deeply rooted in India's historical contributions to global thought. Ancient texts such as the Vedas and Upanishads have long been revered for their spiritual and philosophical insights (Srinivasan, 2019). These texts have laid the foundation for India's reputation as a repository of profound wisdom. In the modern era, figures like Mahatma Gandhi have reinforced this role through their advocacy of non-violence and social justice (Nair, 2020). The post-independence period has seen India rejuvenate this legacy, particularly through advances in science and technology, which have positioned it as a key player in the global arena (Kumar, 2021).

Economically, India has transitioned from a primarily agrarian society to a dynamic force in industry and technology. The economic liberalization of the 1990s was a turning point, propelling India onto the global stage and spurring rapid economic growth (Chakraborty, 2022). Socially, India has made significant progress in education, healthcare, and infrastructure, though it continues to address the complexities of its diverse demographic landscape (Mehta, 2023).

Culturally, India remains a vibrant mosaic of languages, traditions, and practices. Its commitment to celebrating and promoting this diversity is integral to its identity as a global leader (Raj, 2021). Politically, India's democratic framework stands as a testament to

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## Fostering Collaborations for Transforming Higher Education by 2047

#### Murari Lal Gaur\*

India, aiming to achieve developed-nation status, must integrate these partnerships into its education and economic frameworks. This paper explores how industry-academia collaborations can address existing gaps, leverage new opportunities, and build a resilient ecosystem to align education with the evolving demands of industries. The National Education Policy (NEP) 2020 envisions a transformative shift in Indian higher education, emphasizing multidisciplinary learning, global competitiveness, and skilloriented development. The policy offers a blueprint for integrating traditional academic excellence with modern industry demands through innovative partnerships. These collaborations aim to bridge gaps in employability, foster research innovation and support India's goal of becoming a developed nation by 2047.

#### From Silos to Synergies

Historically, the relationship between Indian academia and industries has been characterized by mutual detachment. Academic institutions focused on knowledge dissemination and research, often without practical applicability, while industries sought job-ready talent without investing in academic collaborations. This dichotomy led to a persistent skill gap and underutilized intellectual resources. However, with globalization, rapid technological advancements, and policy reforms, the need for synergies between these two pillars has become imperative. The NEP---2020 advocates for the dismantling of traditional silos and the promotion of interdisciplinary and collaborative approaches (GoI, 2020). Global exemplars such as Germany's dual education model and the Stanford-Silicon Valley ecosystem illustrate the transformative potential of robust partnerships between academia and industry. Inspired by such models, India is beginning to align its educational priorities with industrial demands, fostering an ecosystem that thrives on shared knowledge and co-created solutions.

#### Transformative Success Stories

India has already witnessed the impact of successful industryacademia collaborations. The IIT Madras Research Park exemplifies the potential of university-based innovation hubs. By hosting over 200 startups and facilitating the generation of more than 100 patents, this park demonstrates how sustained collaboration can drive research commercialization and foster entrepreneurship. Its projects span areas such as artificial intelligence, electric vehicles, and renewable energy, showcasing its alignment with global sustainability goals.

<sup>\*</sup>Vice Chancellor, Dr. C. V. Raman University, Vaishali Bihar India, and Former Principal Scientist @ICAR-DARE-Govt of India (ARS 1986). E-mail: vc@ cvrubihar.ac.in.

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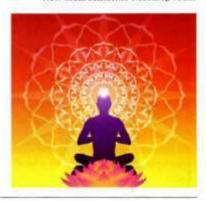


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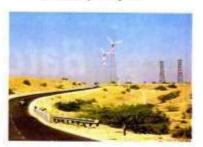


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